

**The Nordic Nuclear Safety Research Programme
(NKS)**

**Central Business Registration No.:
38 64 98 68**

**Long-form audit report of 4 June 2019 regarding
Financial Statements for 2018**

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1 Audit of the financial statements

1.1 Introduction

As the appointed auditors for The Nordic Nuclear Safety Research Programme (NKS), we have audited the Financial Statements for the financial year 1 January 2018 - 31 December 2018 prepared by the NKS Secretariat.

The financial statements show the following results, assets and equity:

DKK / EUR	Current year	Last year
Result for the year	634.252 / 84.937	-670.763 / -90.097
Equity	7.123.333 / 953.937	6.489.081 / 871.614

1.2 Conclusion on the executed audit - auditor's report

The audit performed has not given rise to significant remarks to the Financial Statements.

If the Financial Statements are carried in the existing form and if further, significant information does not appear during management's processing, we will provide the Financial Statements for 2018 with an unmodified audit opinion.

The audit has not included the management's review, but we have read the management's review. This has not given rise to remarks. On this background, it is our opinion that the information in the management's review is in accordance with the Financial Statements.

1.3 EU General Data Protection Regulation

EU General Data Protection Regulation came into force on May 25, 2018. The law regulates companies' use and storage of personal data, and stricter requirements for the collection, use, storage, disclosure and deletion of personal data, just like the regulation requires documentation that the regulation is complied with. The Danish Data Protection Agency is the supervisory authority for compliance with the regulation and has the possibility to carry out inspection visits. Failure to comply with the General Data Protection Regulation may result in significant fines.

We have been informed that the board is aware of the regulation and that NKS' Privacy Policy is accessible on NKS's website.

1.4 Scope and execution of the audit

The purpose, planning and execution of the audit, the auditor's responsibility and reporting as well as the Group of Owners responsibility have remained unchanged, which is why we refer to our letter of engagement dated 30 March 2011.

As preparation for the audit of the Financial Statements for 2018, we have discussed the expectations to the financial development for 2018 with the Management, including risks related to the association's activities. We have, furthermore, discussed risks connected to the presentation of accounts and the initiatives the Group of Owners has initiated for the management hereof.

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On this background, we have prepared our auditing strategy with a view to targeting our work at significant and areas of risk. We have identified the following items and areas to which, according to our opinion, special risks of significant errors and insufficiencies in the Financial Statements are associated:

- Grants
- Project expenses
- Equity

In other areas, the risk of error in the Financial Statements is assessed as normal and the execution of the audit has therefore had a lesser scope.

The audit was executed with a view to verifying whether the information and amount specifications in the Financial Statements are correct. Analyses, review and assessment of administrative procedures, internal control systems and control procedures have been performed as well as a review and assessment of bookkeeping items and documentation for this.

The audit has also included an assessment of whether the prepared Financial Statements fulfil the auditing regulations of legislation and articles of association. In this regard, we have assessed the selected accounting policy, the Group of Owners accounting opinion as well as, moreover, the information submitted by the Group of Owners.

Furthermore, the audit has been planned and executed in accordance with the international auditing standards as well as generally accepted government auditing standards (legal-critical audit and performance audit) and, in addition to the financial audit, it also includes a review and assessment of whether due financial considerations have been taken with the administration of the funds covered by the accounts.

During the execution of the financial audit, we have checked whether the accounts are without significant errors and insufficiencies. We have also checked the Financial Statements' agreement with the underlying bookkeeping records as well as the Financial Statements' concordance with laws and regulations as well as with commenced agreements and the accounting policies, which is decided by the Management.

The performance audit has been executed as an integrated and parallel part of the financial audit and, among other things, has included random reviews of agreements and contracts, reports, analyses of expense and income items as well as an analysis of budget deviations.

The audit has been executed in connection with the preparation of the Financial Statements.

2 The executed audit

2.1 Legal-critical audit

We have during the execution of the financial audit, not identified terms, that gives us reason to suspect,

- that NKS in its work is not independent, and

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- that NKS's funds are not used in accordance with the terms and conditions of NKS.

2.2 Administration

As in previous years, The NKS Secretariat is managed by FRIT ApS.

Agreement has been entered into on an extension of the agreement until 31 July 2020.

It must be noted that the Board has chosen to extend the agreement with Chairman of the Board, Sigurður M. Magnússon, up to and including 2020.

2.3 Attestation procedures

We have performed a follow-up on NKS Secretariat's procedures and internal controls regarding attestation procedures and have found reason to state the following:

Project expenses

We checked on a sample basis whether the supporting documentation is duly approved by the programme manager or by chairman, Sigurður M. Magnússon. This review has not given rise to any comments.

In addition, we have established that the Secretariat regularly sends programme status to the programme managers. The programme status is forwarded approximately every second month and at the latest on 31 January 2019. The programme status includes, for example, a ledger card for project expenses so that the programme manager can see the individual payments on the project for the current year.

Secretariat expenses

Remuneration for the Secretariat is controlled as per agreement and to the minutes of the board meeting. We checked on a sample basis whether the invoices has been approved by Sigurður M. Magnússon. This review has not given rise to remarks.

2.4 Authorisation to sign

The accounts manager, Finn Physant, owner of FRIT ApS, and chairman, Sigurður M. Magnússon, have authority to make withdrawals on NKS' giro and bank accounts jointly or individually together with Claus Rubin, who is a consultant for FRIT ApS.

Our assessment is that the above terms and conditions for authorisation to sign, in consideration of the few staff members, is appropriately organised.

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2.5 Use of IT

In connection with our audit, we have performed a general review and assessment of the association's administrative use of IT, including of system, data and operation security.

Our assessment is that the association is dependent on IT in the daily business processes. However, the association's use of IT is not assessed as being a risk.

2.6 Non-corrected misstatements

Pursuant to the international auditing standards, we must account for non-corrected misstatements that are not insignificant, to the association's senior management.

We can inform, that we have asked the NKS Secretariat to make one single correction concerning Exchange rate adjustment to the draft for the Financial Statements.

2.7 Discussions with management on fraud

During the audit we have enquired the Management about the risk of fraud and the Management has informed us that according to their assessment, there is no particular risk that the Financial Statements can contain significant erroneous information as a result of fraud.

The Management has, furthermore, reported that they do not have knowledge of fraud or investigations in progress for assumed fraud.

During our audit we have not established conditions that could indicate or arouse suspicion of fraud of significance to the information in the Financial Statements.

3 Comments to the audit and financial statements 2018

For the individual items in the income statement and balance sheet we can supplement the presented Financial Statements for the year 2018 with the following:

3.1 Additional financiers

The additional financiers stated in the income statement may be analysed as follows in DKK:

	2018	2017	2016
Fortum Power and Heat Oy, Finland	201.012	195.153	195.891
TVO, Finland / Teollisuuden Voima Oyj, TVO	201.012	195.153	195.891
Fennovoima Oy, Finland	80.033	74.344	67.162
Forsmarks Kraftgrupp AB, Sweden	96.784	97.762	98.132
OKG Aktiebolag, Sweden	96.784	97.168	97.535
Ringhals AB, Sweden	93.061	89.213	89.550
IFE, Norway	83.226	90.002	92.236
Svensk Kärnbränslehantering AB, Sweden	75.630	0	0
Total financiers	927.542	838.795	836.397

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The additional financiers are in accordance with the supporting documentation.

We have found that in 2018, there has been one new additional financier, Svensk Kärnbränslehantering AB, Sweden.

3.2 Insurance of internet banking and giro

We have been informed that in the present situation it is only possible to sign an Insurance of internet banking and giro in Denmark, because NKS is registered and has its address in Denmark.

3.3 Exchange rate adjustments

The exchange rate adjustments are mainly the result of foreign currency amounts being registered at the rate on 31 December 2017 throughout 2018. This gives deviations between the utilised rate and the actual rate.

We can report that the principle used does not affect the overall results, but just the allocation of the individual items in the income statement.

3.4 Budget balances brought forward from one year to the next

In the financial survey for 2018, budget figures for all expenses are specified. In addition, an amount transferred from 2017 of, in total, DKK 5.115.203- cf. the accounts pages 10 to 11, first two columns.

We draw attention to the fact that the remaining budget for joint programme expenses, joint trips and fees similar to previously, have not been transferred from 2017 to 2018 and are thus transferred to NKS' equity (reserve).

It is furthermore noted that the coordination and travel expenses as well as activity expenses granted to the programme managers for the year 2018 that are not used/allocated similar to previous year will be transferred to equity. Thus, only the allocated activity expenses for R Part and B Part and the balance of seminar 2019, DKK 70,833, will be transferred from one year to the next.

4 Performance audit

In accordance with generally accepted government auditing standards, we checked, for a number of selected areas, whether NKS has established business processes to ensure appropriate management of allocated funds. We performed our audit procedures to obtain limited assurance as to whether the management is conducted in a financially appropriate manner and whether the performance numbers disclosed are documented and adequate to cover NKS' operations in 2018.

According to our information, the grants (except for the grant contributed by TVO) are not earmarked for specific projects but for NKS' programmes as such. Based on this information, our audit was conducted on the basis of NKS' activities as a whole. During our audit, we checked that the grant from TVO have been employed as intended.

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During our audit, we established that expenses incurred relate to individual projects and that the supporting documentation is duly approved. We noted that the programme and Secretariat budgets are kept. Finally, we checked on a sample basis whether reports have been prepared for completed projects.

As part of the performance audit, we must check whether the individual projects could be carried out in a more economical manner / efficiency. During our audit, no matters have come to our attention that cause us to believe that this is the case. However, we must state that our lack of technical expertise within nuclear safety means that we do not have the possibility to comment on this.

4.1 Agreement between bookkeeping records and Financial Statements

We noted that there is agreement between the performed bookkeeping and the prepared Financial Statements for the year 2018.

Similar to previous years, all deposits and payments in January 2019 have been included in the accounts as if they were settled before 31 December 2018. This utilised accounting policy does not affect the accounting result. Only the size of the cash available, receivables and debt are affected.

5 Statutory information, etc.

We have ascertained that on all essential areas, the association complies with the Danish Bookkeeping Act, including regulations on the storage of accounting records.

It is our opinion that the requirements of legislation on bookkeeping and storage of accounting records has been complied with. We have furthermore agreed that our archive material will be stored for 7 years after the expiry of the relevant financial year.

6 Economic crime

In accordance with the Danish Act on Approved Auditors and Audit Firms, we are obliged to check whether any management member has committed significant economic crime and under certain circumstances we must report our findings to legislative and enforcing authorities (primarily the Serious Economic Crime Squad and International Crime).

During our audit we have not come across conditions or indications that any management member have committed economic crimes.

7 Other tasks

In this financial year we have provided the following other services to NKS:

- Assistance with the preparation of the Financial Statements

A fee for the audit of the Financial Statements has similar to last year been agreed on, including assistance with the preparation of the Financial Statements, participation in accounting meetings and in board meetings as well as the translation to English of the accounts and long-form audit report, in

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the amount of DKK 49,000 excl. VAT. The amount has not been allocated as debt in the presented accounts.

8 Statements in connection with the audit

8.1 The Managements representation letter

As part of the audit of the Financial Statements, we have obtained confirmation from management of the Financial Statements' completeness, including that they contain all information on mortgages, guarantees, related parties, court cases, events after the balance sheet date as well as other complex auditable areas.

Management has further declared that all errors that have been presented to management are rectified in the Financial Statements. We have ascertained that the rectifications are included.

8.2 Auditor's statement

In compliance with the law regarding the approved auditors and audit firms, we state that:

- We comply with the statutory requirements for independence, and
- during the audit carried out, we have received all the information we have requested.

Roskilde, 4 June 2019

Dansk Revision Roskilde

Godkendt revisionsaktieselskab

Palle Sundstrøm

Partner, State-Authorised Public Accountant

Presented at the board meeting on 4 June 2019

Sigurður M. Magnússon
Chairman

Carsten Israelson

Pia Vesterbacka

Ole Harbitz

Anneli Hällgren